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CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT	
DISTRICT OF ARIZONA	
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Jan 27 2025	
CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT	
DISTRICT OF ARIZONA	

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13
14 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
15 FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

16 United States of America,

17 No. CR-23-00408-PHX-GMS (MTM)

18 Plaintiff,

19 vs.

20 **PLEA AGREEMENT**

21 Cynthia Solano a.k.a. Cynthia Jorge
22 Solano,

23 Defendant.

24 Plaintiff, United States of America, and the defendant, CYNTHIA SOLANO,
25 hereby agree to resolve of this matter on the following terms and conditions:

26 **1. PLEA**

27 The defendant will plead guilty to Counts 1 and 2 of the Information charging the
28 defendant with a violation of 18 United States Code (U.S.C.) §§ 922(o) and 924(a)(2);
Possession of a Machinegun, a Class C felony offense and 18 U.S.C. § 1956(h), Conspiracy
to Commit Money Laundering, a Class C felony offense.

29 **2. MAXIMUM PENALTIES**

30 a. A violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 922(o) and 924(a)(2) is punishable by a
31 maximum fine of \$250,000.00, a maximum term of imprisonment of ten years, or both,
32 and a term of supervised release of up to three years. A maximum term of probation is five
33 years, including a minimum term of one year if probation is imposed. A violation of 18
34 U.S.C. § 1956(h) is punishable by a maximum fine of \$500,000 or twice the amount of

1 laundered funds, a maximum term of imprisonment of 20 years, or both, and a term of
2 supervised release of up to three years. A maximum term of probation is five years
3 (including a minimum term of one year if probation is imposed).

4 b. According to the Sentencing Guidelines issued pursuant to the Sentencing
5 Reform Act of 1984, the Court shall order the defendant to:

6 (1) make restitution to any victim of the offense pursuant to 18 U.S.C.
7 § 3663 and/or 3663A, unless the Court determines that restitution would not be
8 appropriate;

9 (2) pay a fine pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3572, unless the Court finds that a
10 fine is not appropriate;

11 (3) serve a term of supervised release when required by statute or when a
12 sentence of imprisonment of more than one year is imposed (with the understanding that
13 the Court may impose a term of supervised release in all other cases); and

14 (4) pay upon conviction a \$100.00 special assessment for each count to
15 which the defendant pleads guilty pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013.

16 c. The Court is required to consider the Sentencing Guidelines in determining
17 the defendant's sentence. However, the Sentencing Guidelines are advisory, and the Court
18 is free to exercise its discretion to impose any reasonable sentence up to the maximum set
19 by statute for the crime(s) of conviction, unless there are stipulations to the contrary that
20 the Court accepts.

21 3. **AGREEMENTS REGARDING SENTENCING**

22 a. **Stipulation: Sentencing Cap.** Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), the
23 United States and the defendant stipulate that the defendant's sentence shall not exceed 87
24 months. This stipulated sentencing cap will not change based on departures considered
25 under U.S.S.G. § 1B1.1(b). Nothing in this agreement shall preclude defendant from
26 moving for a downward departure, variance, or sentence below the cap, or the court from
27 imposing a sentence below the cap.

28 b. **Stipulation: Total Number of Firearms.** Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P.

1 11(c)(1)(C), the United States and the defendant stipulate and agree that the offense
2 involved more than 25 but less than 99 firearms under U.S.S.G. §2K2.1(b)(1)(B)¹. Should
3 this case, for any reason, proceed to trial, the United States shall not be bound by this
4 agreement of the parties with regard to the quantity of drugs attributable to the defendant.

5 c. Stipulation: Attempted Transportation of Firearms Outside of United States.
6 Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), the United States and the defendant stipulate and
7 agree that the defendant possessed the firearms with knowledge, intent, and reason to
8 believe that the firearms would be transported out of the United States under U.S.S.G.
9 §2K2.1(b)(6)(A).

10 d. Stipulation: Value of Laundered Funds. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P.
11 11(c)(1)(C), the United States and the defendant stipulate and agree that the defendant's
12 Base Offense Level will be calculated on the basis that the value of laundered funds
13 involved in the offense was at least \$40,000 but less than \$95,000. Should this case, for
14 any reason, proceed to trial, the United States shall not be bound by this agreement of the
15 parties with regard to the value of laundered funds attributable to the defendant.

16 e. Stipulation: Role. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), the United States
17 and the defendant stipulate that the defendant was an average participant.

18 f. Stipulation: Obstruction. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), the
19 United States and the defendant stipulate and agree that the defendant willfully attempted
20 to obstruct or impede the administration of justice with respect to the prosecution related
21 to this conviction under U.S.S.G. §3C1.1.

22 g. Stipulation: Concurrent Sentences. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C),
23 the United States and the defendant stipulate that the defendant's sentences for Count 1
24 and Count 2 of the Information shall be run concurrently.

25
26
27 ¹ The offenses were committed between March 21, 2022 and January 3, 2023 so the
28 applicable United States Sentencing Commission Guidelines Manual 2021 is cited.

1 h. Assets and Financial Responsibility. The defendant shall make a full
2 accounting of all assets in which the defendant has any legal or equitable interest. The
3 defendant shall not (and shall not aid or abet any other party to) sell, hide, waste, spend, or
4 transfer any such assets or property before sentencing, without the prior approval of the
5 United States (provided, however, that no prior approval will be required for routine, day-
6 to-day expenditures). The defendant also expressly authorizes the United States Attorney's
7 Office to immediately obtain a credit report as to the defendant in order to evaluate the
8 defendant's ability to satisfy any financial obligation imposed by the Court. The defendant
9 also shall make full disclosure of all current and projected assets to the U.S. Probation
10 Office immediately and prior to the termination of the defendant's supervised release or
11 probation, such disclosures to be shared with the U.S. Attorney's Office, including the
12 Financial Litigation Unit, for any purpose. Finally, the defendant shall participate in the
13 Inmate Financial Responsibility Program to fulfill all financial obligations due and owing
14 under this agreement and the law.

15 4. **AGREEMENT TO DISMISS OR NOT TO PROSECUTE**

16 a. Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(A), the United States, at the time of
17 sentencing, shall dismiss Count 1 of the Indictment.

18 b. This agreement does not, in any manner, restrict the actions of the United
19 States in any other district or bind any other United States Attorney's Office.

20 5. COURT APPROVAL REQUIRED: REINSTITUTION OF PROSECUTION

21 a. If the Court, after reviewing this plea agreement, concludes that any
22 provision contained herein is inappropriate, it may reject the plea agreement and give the
23 defendant the opportunity to withdraw the guilty plea in accordance with Fed. R. Crim. P.
24 11(c)(5).

25 b. If the defendant's guilty plea or plea agreement is rejected, withdrawn,
26 vacated, or reversed at any time, this agreement shall be null and void, the United States
27 shall be free to prosecute the defendant for all crimes of which it then has knowledge and
28 any charges that have been dismissed because of this plea agreement shall automatically

1 be reinstated. In such event, the defendant waives any and all objections, motions, and
2 defenses based upon the Statute of Limitations, the Speedy Trial Act, or constitutional
3 restrictions in bringing later charges or proceedings. The defendant understands that any
4 statements made at the time of the defendant's change of plea or sentencing may be used
5 against the defendant in any subsequent hearing, trial, or proceeding subject to the
6 limitations of Fed. R. Evid. 410.

7 **6. WAIVER OF DEFENSES AND APPEAL RIGHTS**

8 The defendant waives (1) any and all motions, defenses, probable cause
9 determinations, and objections that the defendant could assert to the indictment or
10 information; and (2) any right to file an appeal, any collateral attack, and any other writ or
11 motion that challenges the conviction, an order of restitution or forfeiture, the entry of
12 judgment against the defendant, or any aspect of the defendant's sentence, including the
13 manner in which the sentence is determined, including but not limited to any appeals under
14 18 U.S.C. § 3742 (sentencing appeals) and motions under 28 U.S.C. §§ 2241 and 2255
15 (habeas petitions), and any right to file a motion for modification of sentence, including
16 under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c) (except for the right to file a compassionate release motion under
17 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(1)(A) and to appeal the denial of such a motion). This waiver shall
18 result in the dismissal of any appeal, collateral attack, or other motion the defendant might
19 file challenging the conviction, order of restitution or forfeiture, or sentence in this case.
20 This waiver shall not be construed to bar an otherwise-preserved claim of ineffective
21 assistance of counsel or of "prosecutorial misconduct" (as that term is defined by Section
22 II.B of Ariz. Ethics Op. 15-01 (2015)).

23 **7. DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION**

24 a. The United States retains the unrestricted right to provide information and
25 make any and all statements it deems appropriate to the U.S. Probation Office and to the
26 Court in connection with the case.

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28

b. Any information, statements, documents, and evidence that the defendant provides to the United States pursuant to this agreement may be used against the defendant at any time.

c. The defendant shall cooperate fully with the U.S. Probation Office. Such cooperation shall include providing complete and truthful responses to questions posed by the U.S. Probation Office including, but not limited to, questions relating to:

(1) criminal convictions, history of drug abuse, and mental illness; and
(2) financial information, including present financial assets or liabilities that relate to the ability of the defendant to pay a fine or restitution.

8. FORFEITURE, CIVIL, AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS

a. Nothing in this agreement shall be construed to protect the defendant from administrative or civil forfeiture proceedings or prohibit the United States from proceeding with and/or initiating an action for civil forfeiture. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3613, all monetary penalties, including restitution imposed by the Court, shall be due immediately upon judgment, shall be subject to immediate enforcement by the United States, and shall be submitted to the Treasury Offset Program so that any federal payment or transfer of returned property the defendant receives may be offset and applied to federal debts (which offset will not affect the periodic payment schedule). If the Court imposes a schedule of payments, the schedule of payments shall be merely a schedule of minimum payments and shall not be a limitation on the methods available to the United States to enforce the judgment.

b. The defendant agrees to forfeit, and hereby forfeits, all interest in any asset that the defendant owns or over which the defendant exercises control, directly or indirectly, as well as any property that is traceable to, derived from, fungible with, or a substitute for property that constitutes the proceeds of the offense(s), or which was used to facilitate the commission of the offense(s), including the following property:

- (1) Glock 45 cal. pistol, Serial Number XDZ410, and
- (2) A conversion device

1 c. Defendant waives and abandons all right, title, and interest in:

2 (1) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number ACN753549,

3 (2) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number KSU957,

4 (3) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number ACLE470,

5 (4) Glock 45 cal. pistol, Serial Number AFMC431,

6 (5) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number AGTK741,

7 (6) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BLGV761,

8 (7) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number TPN393,

9 (8) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number LKD247,

10 (9) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number AGYU221,

11 (10) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number BUCM694,

12 (11) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number 1C117681,

13 (12) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BUBK256,

14 (13) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number ACJ245805,

15 (14) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BCFB374,

16 (15) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number BCSK544,

17 (16) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BYDB699,

18 (17) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BYBD195,

19 (18) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BWVE817,

20 (19) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BDKZ983,

21 (20) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BWSL714,

22 (21) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BWDT300,

23 (22) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number TPN137,

24 (23) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BTTS084,

25 (24) HS Produkt 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BY259931,

26 (25) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number BSRE375,

27 (26) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number SZP206,

28 (27) Beretta 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BER143179Z,

1 (28) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BAXA802,
2 (29) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BPAA718,
3 (30) Glock 10 mm pistol, Serial Number WAV545,
4 (31) Glock 10 mm pistol, Serial Number BWTE460,
5 (32) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number BXVG697,
6 (33) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number BFBD695,
7 (34) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BBHN119,
8 (35) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number AERB856,
9 (36) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BPK189,
10 (37) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number ACJ246070,
11 (38) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number ZDT831,
12 (39) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number TPN497,
13 (40) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BHPE407,
14 (41) Glock .380 pistol, Serial Number AAXZ957,
15 (42) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number 13608LAV,
16 (43) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number 1C144566,
17 (44) Glock .357 pistol, Serial Number ECB369US,
18 (45) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BSVX229,
19 (46) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number ZWL991,
20 (47) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number EUL375US,
21 (48) Taurus .357 revolver, Serial Number LY24178,
22 (49) HS Produkt 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BA668586,
23 (50) Smith & Wesson .38 cal. revolver, Serial Number DNR2689,
24 (51) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number 1C141043,
25 (52) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BSSS452,
26 (53) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number AGDW512,
27 (54) Glock .357 pistol, Serial Number LFU619,
28 (55) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BWSE544,

1 (56) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number GCD423,
2 (57) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number TPN484,
3 (58) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BVDY522,
4 (59) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BXUU926,
5 (60) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number ADA883649,
6 (61) Glock .45 cal. pistol, Serial Number LSF750,
7 (62) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number ACN733136,
8 (63) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BYAU484,
9 (64) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BTAS762,
10 (65) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number GHW841,
11 (66) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number ACN732940,
12 (67) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number HWE655,
13 (68) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number AGBN516,
14 (69) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number WED102,
15 (70) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BWSB879,
16 (71) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number ACK373239,
17 (72) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number 1C143547,
18 (73) Glock 45 cal. pistol, Serial Number RUK489,
19 (74) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number PBG444,
20 (75) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BXKC399,
21 (76) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BXXKX447,
22 (77) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number TLX73340,
23 (78) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BCYF394,
24 (79) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BLAR872,
25 (80) Taurus 9 mm pistol, Serial Number ADA883752,
26 (81) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BUBT912,
27 (82) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number BXLE723,
28 (83) Glock 40 cal. pistol, Serial Number BPAG611,

1 (84) Glock 9 mm pistol, Serial Number AEWM802, and,

2 (85) any ammunition and/or magazines for the foregoing firearms surrendered to
3 federal investigators on or about January 3, 2023 (collectively, the "abandoned property").

4 d. Defendant waives, releases, and withdraws any claim that Defendant has
5 made with respect to the abandoned property, and waives and releases any claim that
6 Defendant might otherwise have made to them in the future. Defendant consents to the
7 disposition or destruction of the abandoned property or its return to a third party.

8 (1) Defendant waives any right Defendant might otherwise have had to
9 receive notice or a hearing with respect to any motion, pleading, order, or any other action
10 that the Government might take, in its sole discretion, to carry out the abandonment,
11 disposition, or destruction of the abandoned property. Defendant's waiver includes,
12 without limitation, all common law, statutory, and constitutional claims or challenges, on
13 any grounds, arising at any time from, or relating to, the seizure, abandonment, disposition,
14 or destruction of the abandoned property, including any such claim for attorney fees and
15 litigation costs.

16 (2) Defendant understands and consents that the abandoned property may
17 be processed and disposed of according to Department of Justice policy and procedures.

18 e. The defendant further agrees to waive all interest in any such asset in any
19 administrative or judicial forfeiture proceeding, whether criminal or civil, state or federal.
20 The defendant agrees to consent to the entry of orders of forfeiture for such property and
21 waives the requirements of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 32.2 and 43(a) regarding
22 notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, announcement of the forfeiture at
23 sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment. The defendant further
24 understands and agrees that forfeiture of the assets is appropriate and in accordance with
25 the applicable forfeiture statutes, which may include Title 8 U.S.C. § 1324(b), Title 18
26 U.S.C. §§ 924(d), 981, 982 and 2253, Title 21 U.S.C. §§ 853 and 881, and Title 28 U.S.C.
27 § 2461(c).

28 f. Forfeiture and abandonment of the defendant's assets shall not be treated as

1 satisfaction of any fine, restitution, cost of imprisonment, or any other penalty this court
2 may impose upon the defendant in addition to forfeiture. This agreement does not preclude
3 the United States from instituting any civil or administrative forfeiture proceedings as may
4 be appropriate now or in the future.

5 g. The defendant agrees to waive all constitutional and statutory challenges in
6 any manner (including direct appeal, habeas corpus, double jeopardy or any other means)
7 to any forfeiture imposed as a result of this guilty plea or any pending or completed
8 administrative or civil forfeiture actions, including that the forfeiture constitutes an
9 excessive fine or punishment. The defendant agrees to take all steps as requested by the
10 United States to pass clear title to forfeitable assets to the United States, and to testify
11 truthfully in any judicial forfeiture proceeding. The defendant acknowledges that all
12 property covered by this agreement is subject to forfeiture as proceeds of illegal conduct,
13 property facilitating illegal conduct, and substitute assets for property otherwise subject to
14 forfeiture, and that no other person or entity has a legitimate claim to these items listed.

15 h. The defendant agrees not to file a claim to any of the listed property in any
16 civil proceeding, administrative or judicial, which may be initiated. The defendant further
17 agrees that he/she will not contest civil, administrative, or judicial forfeiture of the listed
18 property. The defendant agrees to waive her right to notice of any forfeiture proceeding
19 involving this property, and agrees not to file a claim or assist others in filing a claim in
20 that forfeiture proceeding.

21 i. The government reserves its right to proceed against any remaining assets
22 not identified either in this agreement or in any civil actions which are being resolved along
23 with this plea of guilty, including any property in which the defendant has any interest or
24 control, if said assets, real or personal, tangible or intangible were involved in the offenses.

25 j. The defendant hereby waives and agrees to hold the government and its
26 agents and employees harmless from any and all claims whatsoever in connection with the
27 seizure, forfeiture, abandonment, and disposal of the property described above. Without
28 limitation, the defendant understands and agrees that by virtue of this plea of guilty, the

1 defendant will waive any rights or cause of action that the defendant might otherwise have
2 had to claim that she is a “substantially prevailing party” for the purpose of recovery of
3 attorney fees and other litigation costs in any related civil forfeiture proceeding pursuant
4 to 28 U.S.C. § 2465(b)(1).

5 **ELEMENTS**

6 **Possession of a Machinegun**

7 **18 U.S.C. § 922(o)**

8 On or between December 27, 2022 and January 3, 2023, in the District of Arizona:

- 9 1. The defendant knowingly possessed a “machinegun,” and;
- 10 2. The defendant knew, or was aware of, the essential characteristics of the
11 firearm which made it a “machinegun” as defined by Section 921(a)(24).

12 **18 U.S.C. § 921(a)(24)**

13 The term “machinegun” has the meaning given such term in section 5845(b) of the
14 National Firearms Act (26 U.S.C. § 5845(b)).

15 **National Firearms Act (26 U.S.C. § 5845(b))**

16 The term “machinegun” means any weapon which shoots, is designed to shoot, or
17 can be readily restored to shoot, automatically more than one shot, without manual
18 reloading, by a single function of the trigger. The term shall also include the frame or
19 receiver of any such weapon, any part designed and intended solely and exclusively, or in
20 combination of parts designed and intended, for use in converting a weapon into a
21 machinegun, and any combination of parts from which a machinegun can be assembled if
22 such parts are in the possession or under the control of a person.

23 **Conspiracy to Commit Money Laundering**

24 On or between March 21, 2022 and January 9, 2023, in the District of Arizona:

- 25 1. There was an agreement between two or more persons to launder monetary
instruments, and
- 26 2. The defendant joined in the agreement knowing of its purpose and intending
to help accomplish that purpose.

Concealment Money Laundering

(Underlying Object of the Conspiracy)

1. The defendant conducted a financial transaction involving property that represented the proceeds of engaging in the business of dealing in firearms without a license,
2. The defendant knew that the property represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity, and
3. The defendant knew that the transaction was designed in whole or in part to conceal or disguise the nature, location, source, ownership, and control of the proceeds.

FACTUAL BASIS

12 a. The defendant admits that the following facts are true and that if this matter
13 were to proceed to trial the United States could prove the following facts beyond a
14 reasonable doubt:

On or between March 21, 2022 and January 9, 2023, in the District of Arizona, I, Cynthia Solano, did knowingly and intentionally combine, conspire, confederate, and agree with others known and unknown, to knowingly conduct financial transactions affecting interstate commerce, which involved the proceeds of the possession with intent to engage in the business of dealing in firearms without a license, with the intent to conceal the ownership of the proceeds, and knowing that the property involved in the financial transactions represented proceeds of some form of unlawful activity.

On or between March 21, 2022 and January 9, 2023, I was involved in the concealment of the ownership of the proceeds stemming from the sale of the firearms without a license. During this time frame, firearms were purchased from private sellers in Arizona and transported to Michigan. I know the firearms were subsequently smuggled into Canada where they were later sold. After money was received from the sale of firearms without a license in Canada, other members of

1 the conspiracy sent some of the illicit proceeds by depositing funds into my Bank
2 of America account, wiring proceeds to other associates at my direction through
3 money service remitters, or transferring proceeds through mobile payment systems
4 (including Zelle). The proceeds were transferred in this manner to conceal
5 ownership of the illegally sold firearm proceeds and the identity of those involved
6 in these sales. I was involved in the concealment of no less than \$89,997.00 of illicit
7 proceeds through these different methods during this time. Additionally, once the
8 funds were received and gathered in Arizona, I used some of the funds to purchase
9 additional firearms with the intent to deliver the firearms to Michigan.

10 Beginning on or about December 29, 2022, I gathered 87 firearms while I was in an
11 apartment located in Phoenix, Arizona. I gathered the firearms because I intended
12 to transport them from Arizona to Michigan where they would be smuggled into
13 Canada by others. I knowingly possessed the firearms, which had previously been
14 shipped or transported in interstate or foreign commerce.

15 One of the firearms, a Glock 45 cal. pistol Serial Number XDZ410 had a
16 machinegun conversion device attached. These devices are often called "Switches"
17 or "Glock Switches." Machinegun conversion devices are intended solely and
18 exclusively to convert a firearm into a machinegun and considered a machinegun
19 pursuant to 26 U.S.C. § 5845(b). I was aware the "Glock Switch" was solely
20 intended to convert a firearm into a machinegun.

21 After gathering the firearms, I removed any fingerprints from them by wiping them
22 down. Then I worked with others to wrap the firearms in gift wrapping paper. The
23 firearms were placed in suitcases and loaded into my blue Chevrolet Tahoe. Then
24 I travelled on interstate highways towards Michigan.

25 On January 3, 2023, I was driving the Chevrolet Tahoe near Springfield, Illinois
26 when I pulled to the side of the road. A Trooper with the Illinois State Police pulled
27 behind my Chevrolet Tahoe and spoke with me. Later, additional Illinois State
28 Police Troopers responded and searched the Tahoe. Inside the suitcases, the

Troopers found the 87 firearms, including the Glock 45 cal. pistol Serial Number XDZ410 which had a machinegun conversion device attached.

For forfeiture and abandonment purposes, I admit that I owned and possessed all of the firearms, magazines, and firearms accessories listed in Section 8(b) and 8(c) of this plea agreement, and that I possessed all of these items to further my agreement to distribute firearms to others in Canada.

I also admit that after I was arraigned in this matter and placed on pretrial release, I removed my court ordered electronic monitor and fled to Mexico to avoid prosecution. After fleeing to Mexico, I was captured by law enforcement in Mexico and deported to the United States. Upon being returned to the United States, I was captured by the United States Marshals' Office.

b. The defendant shall swear under oath to the accuracy of this statement and, if the defendant should be called upon to testify about this matter in the future, any intentional material inconsistencies in the defendant's testimony may subject the defendant to additional penalties for perjury or false swearing, which may be enforced by the United States under this agreement.

APPROVAL AND ACCEPTANCE OF THE DEFENDANT

I have read the entire plea agreement with the assistance of my attorney. I understand each of its provisions and I voluntarily agree to it.

I have discussed the case and my constitutional and other rights with my attorney. I understand that by entering my plea of guilty I shall waive my rights to plead not guilty, to trial by jury, to confront, cross-examine, and compel the attendance of witnesses, to present evidence in my defense, to remain silent and refuse to be a witness against myself by asserting my privilege against self-incrimination, all with the assistance of counsel, and to be presumed innocent until proven guilty beyond a reasonable doubt.

I agree to enter my guilty plea as indicated above on the terms and conditions set forth in this agreement.

1 I have been advised by my attorney of the nature of the charges to which I am
2 entering my guilty plea. I have further been advised by my attorney of the nature and range
3 of the possible sentence and that my ultimate sentence shall be determined by the Court
4 after consideration of the advisory Sentencing Guidelines.

5 My guilty plea is not the result of force, threats, assurances, or promises, other than
6 the promises contained in this agreement. I voluntarily agree to the provisions of this
7 agreement and I agree to be bound according to its provisions.

8 I understand that if I am granted probation or placed on supervised release by the
9 Court, the terms and conditions of such probation/supervised release are subject to
10 modification at any time. I further understand that if I violate any of the conditions of my
11 probation/supervised release, my probation/supervised release may be revoked and upon
12 such revocation, notwithstanding any other provision of this agreement, I may be required
13 to serve a term of imprisonment or my sentence otherwise may be altered.

14 This written plea agreement, and any written addenda filed as attachments to this
15 plea agreement, contain all the terms and conditions of the plea. Any additional
16 agreements, if any such agreements exist, shall be recorded in a separate document and
17 may be filed with the Court under seal; accordingly, additional agreements, if any, may not
18 be in the public record.

19 I further agree that promises, including any predictions as to the Sentencing
20 Guideline range or to any Sentencing Guideline factors that will apply, made by anyone
21 (including my attorney) that are not contained within this written plea agreement, are null
22 and void and have no force and effect.

23 I am satisfied that my defense attorney has represented me in a competent manner.

24 / / /

25 / / /

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1 I fully understand the terms and conditions of this plea agreement. I am not now
2 using or under the influence of any drug, medication, liquor, or other intoxicant or
3 depressant that would impair my ability to fully understand the terms and conditions of this
4 plea agreement.

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7/15/2024



CYNTHIA SOLANO
Defendant

10 **APPROVAL OF DEFENSE COUNSEL**

11 I have discussed this case and the plea agreement with my client in detail and have
12 advised the defendant of all matters within the scope of Fed. R. Crim. P. 11, the
13 constitutional and other rights of an accused, the factual basis for and the nature of the
14 offense to which the guilty plea will be entered; possible defenses, and the consequences
15 of the guilty plea including the maximum statutory sentence possible. I have further
16 discussed the concept of the advisory Sentencing Guidelines with the defendant. No
17 assurances, promises, or representations have been given to me or to the defendant by the
18 United States or any of its representatives that are not contained in this written agreement.
19 I concur in the entry of the plea as indicated above and that the terms and conditions set
20 forth in this agreement are in the best interests of my client. I agree to make a bona fide
21 effort to ensure that the guilty plea is entered in accordance with all the requirements of
22 Fed. R. Crim. P. 11.

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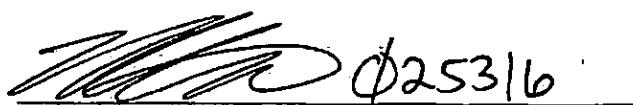
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7/15/21



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MATTHEW LEATHERS
Attorney for Defendant

APPROVAL OF THE UNITED STATES

2 I have reviewed this matter and the plea agreement. I agree on behalf of the United
3 States that the terms and conditions set forth herein are appropriate and are in the best
4 interests of justice.

GARY M. RESTAINO
United States Attorney
District of Arizona

Date

D. MATTHEW CONTI
Assistant U.S. Attorney

ACCEPTANCE BY THE COURT

13 | 1/27/2025

Date

HONORABLE G. MURRAY SNOW
United States District Judge